





NATIONAL CPD PROGRAM AND ACCREDITATION SYSTEM FOR THE STATE OF QATAR

2016-2018 Report

Accreditation Department -Qatar Council for Healthcare Practitioners (QCHP-AD)





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1. Introduction

The State of Qatar has taken incredible strides towards making the country's healthcare among the best offered in the world. The Accreditation Department of Qatar Council for Healthcare Practitioners (QCHP-AD) is taking part in that and working to improve the lives of all people in Qatar through the development, update and implementation of the National Continuing Professional Development (CPD) Program and Accreditation System.

The National CPD Program and Accreditation System were launched on March 7 2016. Since that time, all healthcare practitioners in the country were mandated to participate in the National CPD Program to enhance their skill sets, upgrade, and maintain professional competence to a degree that would ensure improved service outcomes and quality patient care. CPD provider organizations (both accredited and non-accredited) are key partners in the implementation of a robust national CPD system in Qatar by providing learners access to high-quality educational resources. This is ensured through engagement with the National CPD Accreditation System.

This report will present the statistics, achievements and challenges of the first two years of implementation of the National CPD Program and Accreditation System.



2. Two Years of Implementation in Numbers

Although the National CPD Program and Accreditation System were launched on March 7 2016, the accreditation system's pilot phase started six months earlier. Moreover, according to QCHP-AD credit transfer policy (that was valid for the 1st two years of system implementation), healthcare practitioners were allowed to record up to ten credits from CPD activities completed in the immediate 6th month prior to the start of their 1st CPD cycle. Accredited CPD activities completed from September 7 2015 and onwards were allowed for the healthcare practitioners to be included in their e-portfolio.

2.1. National CPD Accreditation System

The QCHP has elected to implement a hybrid CPD accreditation system that embraces both CPD provider-based and CPD activity-based accreditation. Accredited CPD providers are allowed to accredit their own CPD activities in compliance with the standards and under direct supervision of QCHP-AD. QCHP-AD received nineteen (19) CPD provider accreditation requests since the announcement of the National CPD Accreditation System, sixteen (16) of them were successful and granted accreditation, two were unsuccessful (even after deferral of decision for six month) and one (1) is still in deferral. Further details about provider accreditation requests processed are presented in table 1. Currently QCHP-AD has thirteen (13) accredited CPD Providers representing all sectors of healthcare facilities and academic institutions. Detailed list of accredited CPD providers is included as table 2.



Table 1: Processed CPD Provider Accreditation Requests under the National CPD Accreditation System

(January 1 2016- March 6 2018)

| | Governmental & Semi- Governmental Healthcare Facilities | | Private Healthcare Facilities | | Academic Institutions | | All | |
|------------|--|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|--|
| | Accreditation Applications | Re-Accreditation Applications | Accreditation Applications | Re-Accreditation Applications | Accreditation Applications | Re-Accreditation Applications | AII | |
| Accredited | 6 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 16 | |
| Deferred | 2 (1 in process) | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 (1 in process) | |
| Rejected | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | |
| All | 8 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 19 | |





Table 2: List of Accredited CPD Providers in the State of Qatar (March 6 2018)

Accredited CPD Providers

Academic Institutions:

- 1. Qatar University (Health)
- 2. College of North Atlantic, Qatar (CNA-Q) School of Health Sciences
- 3. Weill Cornell Medicine Qatar (WCM-Q)
- 4. University of Calgary, Qatar College of Nursing.

Governmental Healthcare Providers:

- 1. Primary Health Care Corporation (PHCC), Workforce & Training Dept.
- 2. Hamad Medical Corporation (HHC)
- 3. Sidra Medicine
- 4. Aspetar Orthopedic and Sports Medicine Hospital (ASPETAR)
- 5. Healthcare Department-Qatar Petroleum (QP)
- 6. Naufar Center

Private Healthcare Providers:

- 1. Al Emadi Hospital
- 2. Al Ahli Hospital
- 3. Aster DM Healthcare

From September 7 2015 and until March 6 2018, QCHP-AD (either directly or through its accredited CPD providers) accredited 1819 CPD activities (1,814 of which were conducted) that were assigned 12,134 credit hours and provided 83,110 educational hours (table 3). The activities provided 485,964 educational (attendance) opportunities and granted 2,481,920 CPD credits (2,115,018 of them from Category 1) to the Healthcare Practitioners (HCPs). Most of the educational opportunities and granted credits were provided by accredited governmental & semi-governmental healthcare facilities (table 4).



Table 3: CPD Activities Accredited by QCHP-AD

(September 7 2015 – March 6 2018)

| | 2015 (From September 7) | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 (Till March 6) | Total |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|
| CPD Activities Accredited by QCHP-AD | 23 | 740 | 898 | 158 | 1819 |
| Accredited Hours* | 136.5 | 4,913.4 | 6,119.8 | 964.25 | 12,133.95 |
| Educational Hours** | 242.25 | 34,638.65 | 41,190.05 | 7,038.75 | 83,109.7 |

^{*}Accredited Hours are the sum of Credit hours assigned for all accredited activities

Table 4: Educational Opportunities and Granted Credits from CPD Providers

(September 7 2015 – March 6 2018)

| | Accredited Governmental & Semi-Governmental Healthcare Facilities | Accredited Private Healthcare Facilities | Accredited Academic Institutions | Non-Accredited Providers | Total |
|---|---|--|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|
| Total Participants (Educational opportunity) | 434,866.00 | 18,728.00 | 20,154.00 | 12,216.00 | 485,964.00 |
| Total Granted Category 1 Credit Hours/Credits | 1,872,926.50 | 37,244.75 | 100,433.75 | 104,413.50 | 2,115,018.50 |
| Total Granted Category 3 Credit Hours | 181,626.55 | 73.00 | 1,205.00 | 546.00 | 183,450.55 |
| Total Granted Category 3 Credits | 363,253.10 | 146.00 | 2,410.00 | 1,092.00 | 366,901.10 |
| Total Granted Credits | 2,236,179.60 | 37,390.75 | 102,843.75 | 105,505.50 | 2,481,919.60 |

^{**} Education Hours are the sum of credit hours assigned for offerings for all accredited activities.





Mapping the accredited CPD activities per the scope of practice of its target audience (table 5) shows that Inter-professional Education (IPE) has played an important role in providing educational opportunities for some professions (e.g. dentists and AHPs) who were expected to lack the availability of specialized CPD resources. Although more than half (51%) of the accredited CPD activities targeted the nursing professionals, nurses had the lowest availability index (an index of accredited CPD Activities available per each HC profession) of accredited CPD activities targeting their profession (Figure 1). On the other hand, pharmacists (and to a lesser degree dentists and physicians) have highest availability index.

Although availability index is a crude index (as it does not take in consideration factors like the number of offerings, the accredited hours assigned and the number of allowed educational opportunities), it might provide an indicator for the need to increase the availability of accredited CPD activities for nurses.

Table 5: Accredited CPD Activities per Target Audience
(September 7 2015 – March 6 2018)

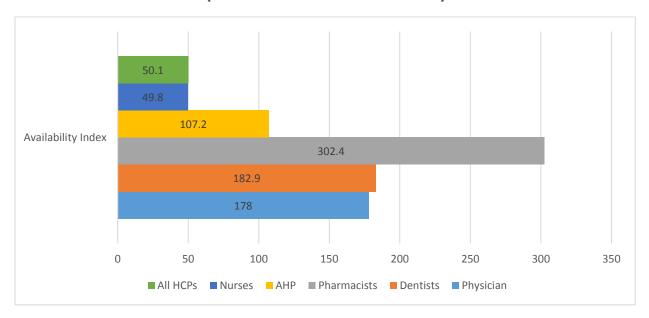
| Profession | | Accredited Profession-Specific CPD Activities | | Accredited Interprofessional CPD Activities | | |
|--------------------------------|--------|--|--------|---|----------------|--|
| | Number | % | Number | % | CPD Activities | |
| Physician | 254 | 24.9% | 766 | 75.1% | 1020 | |
| Dentists | 24 | 8.2% | 267 | 91.8% | 291 | |
| Pharmacists | 152 | 22.0% | 540 | 78.0% | 692 | |
| Allied Health Professionals | 161 | 18.9% | 690 | 81.1% | 851 | |
| Nurses | 219 | 23.6% | 709 | 76.4% | 928 | |
| All HCPs | 810 | 44.7% | 1004 | 55.3% | 1814 | |





Figure 1: Availability of Accredited CPD Activities for Different Scopes of Practice

(March 7 2016 – March 6 2018)



^{*}Availability Index= Total Accredited CPD Activities Targeting Profession/HCPs with Currently Active License X 1000.

2.2. National CPD Program

2.2.1. Healthcare Practitioners' Participation in the National CPD Program

As of March 6 2018, there were 36,193 HCPs registered with active license to practice in the state of Qatar, 98.4% of them have activated their e-portfolio and 94.5% have recorded, at least, one CPD activity in the e-portfolio (table 6).

From March 7 2016 until March 6 2018, healthcare practitioners have submitted 1,003,149 CPD activity through their e-portfolio. With the highest rate of submission (submission index) among the nurses (Table 7).





Table 6: HCPs' E-Portfolio Activation and Usage

(March 7 2016 - March 6 2018)

| Profession | HCPs with Currently Active License | HCPs who activated E- Portfolio | HCPs who Submitted ≥1 CPD activity |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Physician | 5,729 | 5,597 | 5,305 |
| Dentist | 1,591 | 1,506 | 1,439 |
| Pharmacist | 2,288 | 2,203 | 2,111 |
| Allied Health Practitioner | 7,935 | 7,903 | 7,586 |
| Nurse | 18,650 | 18,401 | 17,767 |
| Total | 36,193 | 35,610 | 34,208 |

Table 7: CPD Activities submitted by HCPs through E-Portfolio

(March 7 2016 - March 6 2018)

| Profession | Activities Submitted from All HCPs (2016-2018) | HCPs who Submitted ≥1 CPD activity | Submission Index* |
|----------------------------|--|--|-------------------|
| Physician | 127,281 | 5,305 | 24.0 |
| Dentist | 38,238 | 1,439 | 26.6 |
| Pharmacist | 60,075 | 2,111 | 28.5 |
| Allied Health Practitioner | 188,833 | 7,586 | 24.9 |
| Nurse | 588,722 | 17,767 | 33.1 |
| Total | 1,003,149 | 34,208 | 29.3 |

^{*}Submission Index= n. activities submitted/n. HCPs. The index is crude as it does not take into account the submitted activity category and does not exclude accounts that were inactivated or removed.

The compliance with National CPD Program credit requirements, in the 1st 2 years of its implementation, averaged 88.65% (table 8). Although nurses had the highest rate of CPD activities submission, they were the least compliant with the program requirements (86.7%). This might be explained by the fact that they also have the lowest CPD activity availability index (49.8). On the other hand, pharmacists had the highest compliance rate (90.8%) and availability index (302.4).





Table 8: Compliance with the National CPD Program Requirements

(March 7 2016 – March 6 2018)

| Profession | HCPs Due for License Renewal | HCPs Compliant with Credit Requirements | Compliance Rate* |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|------------------|
| Physician | 3,710 | 3,339 | 90% |
| Dentist | 1,259 | 1,112 | 88.3% |
| Pharmacist | 1,789 | 1,626 | 90.8% |
| Allied Health Practitioner | 3,880 | 3,466 | 89.3% |
| Nurse | 5,849 | 5,072 | 86.7% |
| Total | 16,487 | 14,615 | 88.6% |

2.2.2. Healthcare Practitioners' Satisfaction with the National CPD

Program

Since December 1 2017, all healthcare practitioners are asked to complete a feedback form while submitting their credits for license renewal. Until March 6 2018, 4351 HCPs completed the form. Figures 2, 3, 4 and 5 show simple analysis of the HCPs' satisfaction with the National CPD Program.

Figure 2: Perceived Difficulty in Completing Mandatory CPD Requirements







Figure 3: Perceived Benefit of Participation in the National CPD Program



Figure 4: HCPs' Satisfaction with Different Components of the National CPD Program

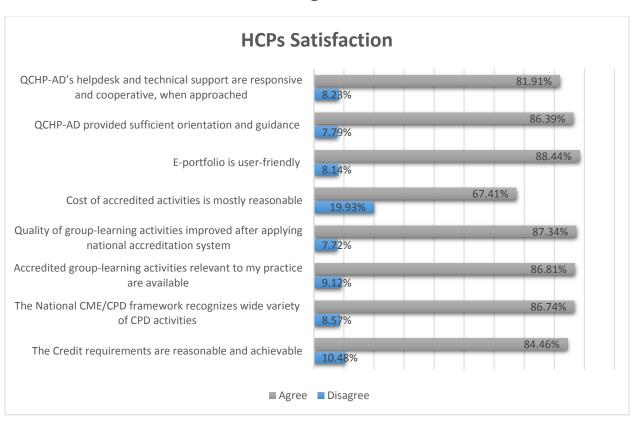
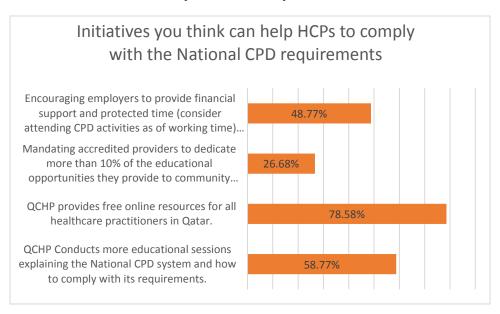






Figure 5: Initiatives that Can Improve Participation in the National CPD Program



The majority of HCPs (89%) agree that the National CPD Program, as is, was beneficial to them and added to their professional development. Around two thirds of (65%) of HCPs did not have any difficulty in complying with the mandatory CPD requirements and more than 80% of HCPs were satisfied with all aspects of the program (e.g. reasonability of CPD requirements, variety and availability of CPD activities recognized by the National Framework, orientation and support by QCHP, etc.). However, the cost of CPD activities was a concern for about 20% of HCPs. Healthcare practitioners voted on some initiatives that might help them better comply with the CPD requirements, of them Provision of free online CPD resources and more orientation and educational events by QCHP-AD were the two highest voted initiatives.





3. International Recognition of Qatar's National CPD Program and Accreditation System

Within few months of their launch, QCHP-AD has reached global recognition of its National CPD Program and Accreditation System. The National CPD Program is now recognized by the American Academy of Family Physicians (AAFP), the American Medical Association (AMA) (January 2017) and the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada (RCPSC). On the other hand, the National CPD Accreditation System is now recognized by the Accreditation Council for Continuing Medical Education (ACCME) and the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada (RCPSC). Table 9 details the mutual recognition agreements signed by QCHP-AD.

Table 9: Recognition of the National CPD Program and Accreditation System
(March 2018)

| Agreement | Start Date | Validity |
|---|--------------------|---------------------|
| Recognition of the National CPD Program | | _ |
| Credit equivalency agreement with the American Academy of Family Physicians (AAFP). | March 2016 | - |
| Credit conversion agreement with the American Medical Association (AMA). | January 1 2017 | December 31 2018 |
| Credit conversion agreement with the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada (RCPSC). | January 1 2017 | December 31 2021 |
| Maintenance of Certification Program Exemption Agreement with the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada (RCPSC). | January 1 2017 | December 31 2021 |
| Recognition of the National CPD Accreditation System | | |
| Substantial Equivalency agreement with the Accreditation Council for Continuing Medical Education (ACCME). | December 2 2016 | December 31 2020 |
| 2. Substantial Equivalency agreement with the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada (RCPSC). | January 1 2017 | December 31 2021 |

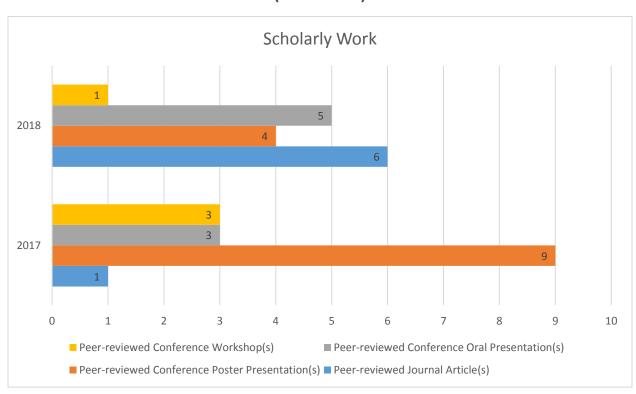




4. Research and Scholarly Work

Research is integral part of QCHP-AD's work. It is perceived as an objective tool for evaluation, planning and quality improvement. During the first two years of the National CPD Program and Accreditation System implementation, QCHP-AD has conducted and published thirty scholarly work (Figure 6) of different formats including peer-reviewed journal articles, peer-reviewed conference presentations and workshops.

Figure 6: Scholarly Work of QCHP-AD (2016-2017)







5. Building Capacity of CPD Professionals

Ongoing efforts for building the capacity of the CPD professionals in the state of Qatar are taking place by QCHP-AD to ensure proper support, implementation and sustainability of Qatar's National CPD Accreditation System. Such efforts started as early as in the planning phase of the system development and are expected to continue and evolve as the system is evolving. Table 10 lists the recent capacity building events organized by QCHP-AD for CPD provider organizations, CPD accreditation surveyors and accreditors (QCHP-AD staff).

One of the most recent efforts to build the capacity of CPD Professionals in Qatar was the establishment of "Qatar's Healthcare CPD Community" which is a platform intended to provide opportunities for CPD professionals to engage, collaborate and share inter-professional practices and expertise that support their roles in the field.

Table 10: CPD Professionals Capacity-building Events Organized by QCHP-AD

| Title of Event | Target audience | Year | Total events |
|--|--|-----------|--------------|
| Introducing a Framework for CPD in Qatar - workshop | Leaders from Medical Education in Qatar | 2014 | 1 |
| CPD Accreditation summit 1, 2, 3 & 4 (in collaboration with RCCI) | Leaders from Medical Education in Qatar + Selected/nominat ed CPD Professionals from various organizations | 2014-2015 | 4 |
| CME/CPD in Qatar: Meeting the Experts | Leaders from Medical Education in Qatar + Selected/nominat ed CPD Professionals from various organizations | 2014 | 3 |
| 1st Accredited CPD Providers Retreat | Accredited CPD Providers | 2015 | 1 |
| 1st CPD Accreditation Surveyor Training (In collaboration with RCCI) | Selected/nominat ed CPD Professionals from various organizations | 2015 | 1 |





| Title of Event | Target audience | Year | Total events |
|---|-------------------------------------|-----------|--------------|
| QCHP-AD staff training program (Dr. Chitra Subramaniam) | QCHP-AD staff | 2015 | 1 |
| Leadership course for CPD Providers (Dr. Chitra | CPD Professionals | 2015 | 1 |
| Subramaniam) | from Accredited | 2013 | - |
| , | CPD Providers in | | |
| | Qatar | | |
| Newly Accredited CPD Providers' Refresher | CPD coordinators | 2016-2018 | 8 |
| Workshop | from Accreditation | | |
| | CPD Providers | | |
| CPD Provider-based Accreditation Orientation | Potential CPD | 2017 | 1 |
| | Providers in Qatar | | |
| CPD Activity-based Accreditation Orientation | CPD Providers | 2017-2018 | 6 |
| | submitting | | |
| | activities for | | |
| 0 1000 A 10 to 6 T 10 | accreditation | 2017 | |
| 2nd CPD Accreditation Surveyor Training | Selected/nominat | 2017 | 1 |
| | ed CPD Professionals from | | |
| | various | | |
| | organizations | | |
| CPD Coordinators Workshop | CPD coordinators | 2017 | 1 |
| CI D COOTAINATORS WORKSHOP | from Accreditation | 2017 | - |
| | CPD Providers | | |
| Electronic Annual Report for CPD Providers | CPD Professionals | 2018 | 2 |
| • | from Accredited | | |
| | CPD Providers in | | |
| | Qatar | | |
| Leadership Course: Leadership skills for CPD | CPD Professionals | 2018 | 1 |
| Professionals | from Accredited | | |
| | CPD Providers in | | |
| | Qatar | | |
| Annual Accredited CPD Providers Retreat | CPD Professionals | 2018 | 1 |
| | from Accredited | | |
| | CPD Providers in | | |
| Out of the library CDD C | Qatar | 2040 | 4 |
| Qatar's Healthcare CPD Community Launch | CPD Professionals | 2018 | 1 |
| | from Accredited CPD Providers in | | |
| | | | |
| | Qatar | | |





6. Orientation and Support for Healthcare Practitioners

Following the successful media campaign that preceded the launch of the National CPD Program, QCHP-AD continued to provide orientation and support for healthcare practitioners through different channels of communication including a dedicated hotline, electronic helpdesk, weekly open day and face-to-face meetings. In addition, QCHP-AD organized several orientation events and seminars for the healthcare practitioners to help them understand the National CPD program components and comply with its requirements (table 11).

Table 11: Orientation Events for Healthcare Practitioners

| Title of Event | Target audience | Year | Total events |
|--|-------------------|-----------|--------------|
| National CPD Program Orientation: PHCC and | Healthcare | 2015 | 2 |
| HMC | Practitioners in | | |
| | Qatar | | |
| BMJ Orientation (Training of Trainers) | Focal points from | 2015 | 9 |
| | healthcare | | |
| | facilities with | | |
| | licensed HCPs | | |
| E-portfolio Orientation (Training of Trainers) | Focal points from | 2016 | 9 |
| | healthcare | | |
| | facilities with | | |
| | licensed HCPs | | |
| BMJ Orientation (Training of Trainers) | Focal points from | 2016-2018 | 17 |
| | healthcare | | |
| | facilities with | | |
| | licensed HCPs | | _ |
| National CPD Program for Healthcare | Healthcare | 2017-2018 | 6 |
| Practitioners event | Practitioners in | | |
| | Qatar | | |

7. Educational Resources for the Healthcare Practitioners

In addition to its rule to ensure the availability and accessibility of outstanding educational resources offered by CPD providers in Qatar, QCHP-AD played a supporting role in the provision of quality educational resources to HCPs during the first two years of the National CPD Program implementation. The department organized several offerings (six) of accredited orientation seminars that provided 869 educational opportunity for licensed HCPs and granted them 1303.5 credit.

More importantly in this regards, QCHP-AD contracted a well-reputed online CPD resource (British Medical Journal (BMJ) Learning) which provides more than 1300 CPD activity (module). The resource was provided for the majority of physicians and nurses in the country free of charge. The first contract





was launched October 2015 and provided access for 10,176 HCPs who completed 221,562 learning modules (table 12).

Though the contract with BMJ Learning was intended to be provided for one year only (as a mean of support for the healthcare practitioners to comply with the new program requirements in its 1st year of implementation), the high demand and positive feedback provided by the healthcare practitioners urged QCHP-AD to re-contract BMJ Learning for another year starting December 2017 with a 50% increase of purchased user licenses.

Table 12: BMJ Learning User Statistics

| Agreement | 1 st Contract (10/2015 – 09/2016) | 2 nd Contract (12/2017 – 3/2018 & ongoing) |
|---------------------------------|---|--|
| HCPs registered on BMJ Learning | 10,176 | 13,754 |
| | | (15,000 Purchased licenses) |
| BMJ Learning modules started | 310,344 | 76,255 |
| BMJ Learning modules completed | 221,562 | 67,710 |
| BMJ Learning modules passed | 135,538 | 39,815 |
| BMJ Learning modules failed | 86,024 | 27,895 |





Annex: QCHP-AD Capacity Building and Orientation Events



Introducing a Framework for CPD in Qatar (2014)



CPD Accreditation summit-2 (2014)







CME/CPD in Qatar: Meeting the Experts (2014)



1st Accredited CPD Providers Retreat (2015)







1st CPD Accreditation Surveyor Training (2015)



Leadership course for CPD Providers (2015)







National CPD Program and Accreditation System Launch (2016)



National CPD Program for Healthcare Practitioners (2017







CPD Provider-based Accreditation Orientation (2017)



CPD Activity-based Accreditation Orientation (2017)







2nd CPD Accreditation Surveyor Training (2017)



CPD Coordinators Workshop (2017)







BMJ Orientation (Training of Trainers) (2017)



Leadership course: Leadership skills for CPD Professionals (2018)







Annual Accredited CPD Providers Retreat (2018)



Qatar's Healthcare CPD Community Launch (2018)